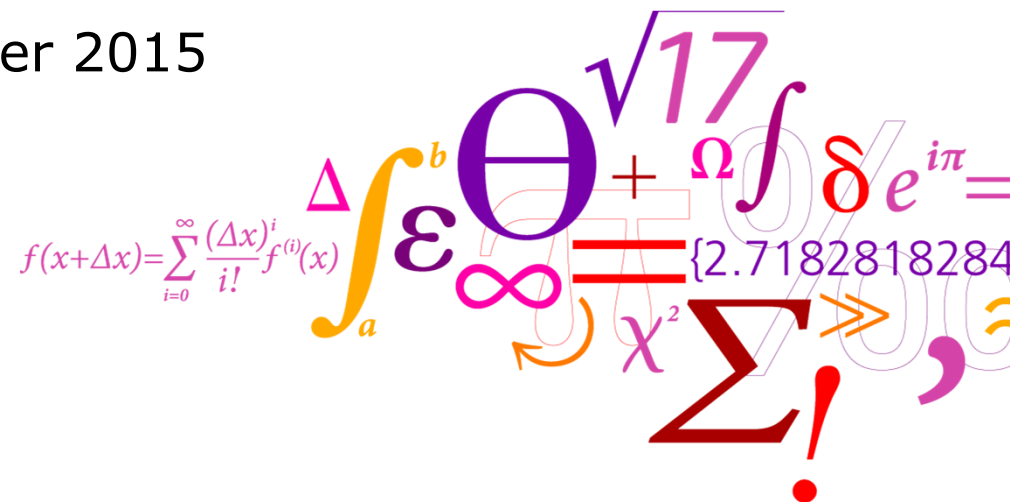


Results of EUPT-CF9 Pesticide residues in maize

Mette Erecius Poulsen
Copenhagen, 16 December 2015





EUROPEAN UNION REFERENCE LABORATORY

PESTICIDE RESIDUES IN
CEREALS & FEEDING STUFF



EUROPEAN UNION REFERENCE LABORATORY

PESTICIDE RESIDUES IN
CEREALS & FEEDING STUFF



EUPT-CF10 - Announcement

The European Union Reference Laboratory for Pesticides Residues in Cereals and Feeding stuff (EURL-CF) announces its tenth European Proficiency Test on for pesticides in cereals and feedingstuff requiring multi residue methods (MRMs), EUPT-CF10.

The aim of the test is to provide laboratories with an assessment of their analytical performance and the reliability of their data - in comparison to other laboratories. This will hopefully result in positive changes and quality improvements at each of the laboratories.

Test Items

The Test Material will be **rye flour with incurred and spiked pesticides**. The participants will receive approximately 125 g of a treated and approximately 125 g of a blank test material.

Activity	Dates
Announcement Calendar Target Pesticide List	December 2015
EUPT-Registration Website	11 January 2016
Deadline for registration	1 February 2016
Release of Specific Protocol	29 February 2016
Distribution of Test items	7 March 2016
Deadline for Receipt and Acceptance of Test Materials	within 24 hr on receipt
Deadline for Result Submission	11 April 2016 at 13.00 CET
Deadline for submission of additional method information for false negative results	15 April 2015
Preliminary Report (only compilation of results)	30 May 2015
Final Report	December 2015

New pesticides and voluntary compounds

- Acetamiprid
- Aldrin
- Biphenyl
- Bromuconazole
- Buprofezin
- Chlorantraniliprole
- Cymoxanil
- Dieldrin
- Famoxadone
- Flutolanil
- Methamidophos
- Pencycuron
- Propamocarb
- Tau-Fluvalinate
- Tefluthrin
- Tetraconazole
- Tetramethrin
- From DIRECTIVE 2002/32/EC
- Voluntary:
 - Chlordane, cis-
 - Chlordane, oxy
 - Chlordane, trans-
 - Endrin
 - Heptachlor
 - Heptachlorepoxyd-cis
 - Heptachlorepoxyd-trans

Changes in registration website

- We will include the addresses for shipment and invoice that you entered for EUPT-CF9
- Please, make sure that this is still correct




Changes in result submission website

- Page 3 – method information.



Lab code: 999
Contact name: John Doe

home cancel save

Rowid	Pest No	Pesticide	Method As	Reference Method	Method Details	Sample Weight	Ext Solvent
	3	Azoxystrobin	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	Acetonitrile:Ethyl acetate:H2
	8	Carbendazim	<input type="text"/>	2) QuEChERS - Citrate buffered (EN 151662)	<input type="text"/>	5	Acetone:Dichloromethane:Pe
	66	Lindane	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	



Form on PTC_RESULTS_VIEW3

Cancel

Save

* Pest No 3 Pesticide Azoxystrobin Sample Weight

Ref Method Method Details

Ext Solvent1 Ext Solvent Details

- Acetone
- Acetonitrile
- Cyclohexane
- Dichloromethane
- Ethyl acetate
- Methanol
- H2O/SnCl2/HCl
- Water
- Pentane

Extraction Time

Soaking Time

Water Addition Yes ▾

Water Addition Details

Clean Up None ▾

Clean Up2 None ▾

Clean Up Details

Calibration

Determination technique Spectrophotometer ▾

Confirmation Different Column, specify under Conf. Details ▾

Istd Used no ▾

Istd Details



Lab code: 999
Contact name: John Doe

[home](#) [cancel](#) [save](#)

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EUROPEAN UNION REFERENCE LABORATORY

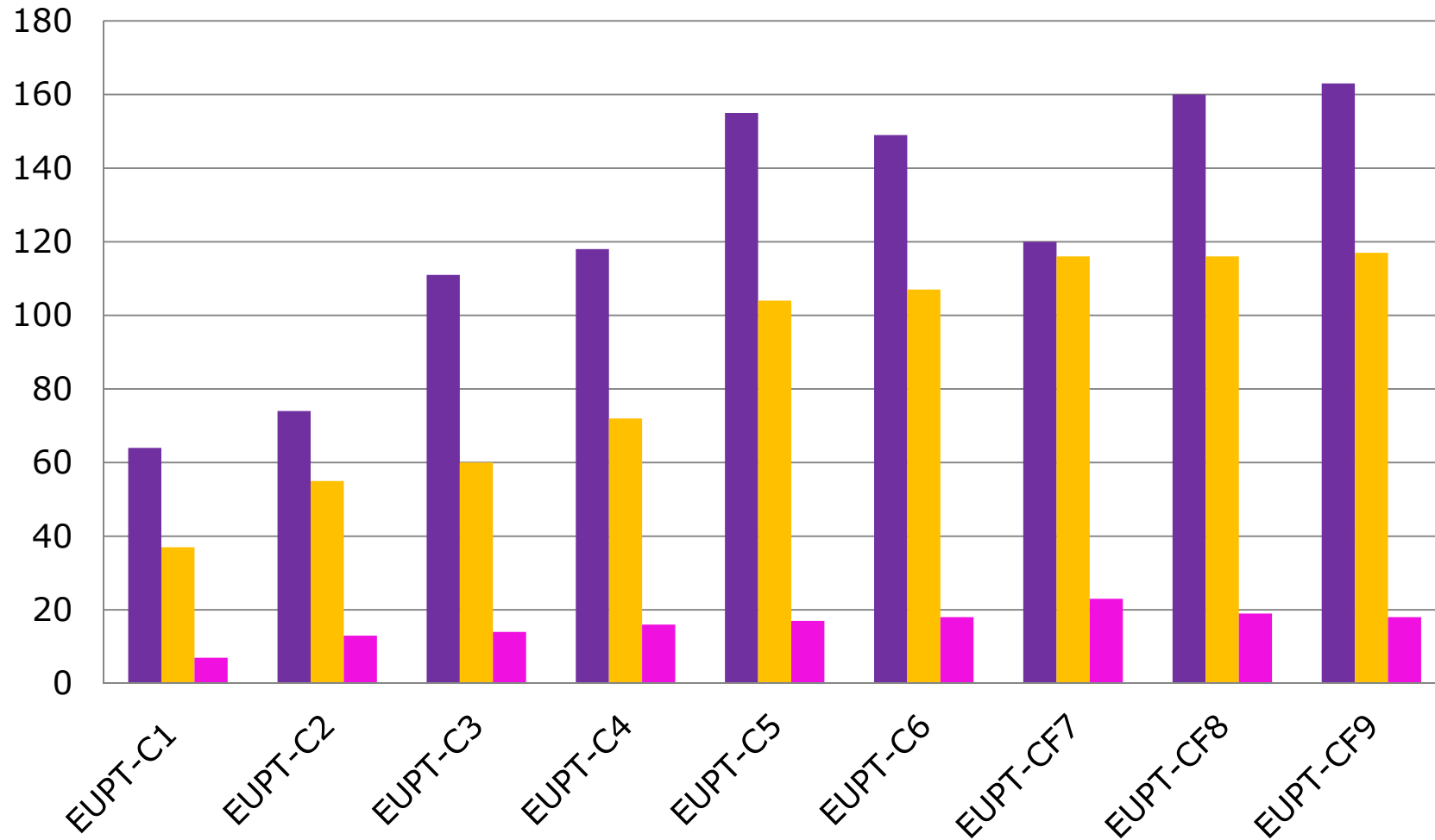
PESTICIDE RESIDUES IN
CEREALS & FEEDING STUFF



EUPT-CF9 results

Overview of PTs on cereals/feed

■ Participants
 ■ Target pesticides
 ■ Pesticides in test item



Advisory Group

Amadeo R. Fernández-Alba
André de Kok
Antonio Valverde
Darinka Štajnbaher
Magnus Jezussek
Michelangelo Anastassiades
Miguel Gamón
Philippe Gros
Ralf Lippold
Sonja Masselter
Stewart Reynolds
Tuija Pihlström

Quality Group

Antonio Valverde
Stewart Reynolds

Organising team at EURL

Mette Erecius Poulsen,
Anne Kruse Lykkeberg
Gitte Andersen
Susan Strange Herrmann
Merete B. Ludwigsen,
Lisbet PilhkJær
Jens-Ole Frimann

Participation

Country	# labs	Country	# labs	Country	# labs
Albania	1	France	8	Norway	1
Argentina	1	Germany	23	Poland	15
Australia	1	Greece	3	Portugal	2
Austria	2	Hungary	4	Romania	6
Belgium	3	Iceland	1	Serbia	2
Brazil	2	Indonesia	3	Singapore	1
Bulgaria	3	Ireland	1	Slovakia	2
Croatia	4	Italy	22	Slovenia	3
Cyprus	2	Jamaica	1	Spain	21
Czech Republic	3	Latvia	1	Sweden	2
Denmark	1	Lithuania	1	Switzerland	1
Egypt	1	Luxembourg	1	Tanzania	2
Estonia	1	Netherlands	6	United Kingdom	3
Finland	1	New Zealand	1	Total	163

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Brazil	2	Indonesia	3	Singapore	1
Bulgaria	3	Ireland	1	Slovakia	2
Croatia	4	Italy	22	Slovenia	3
Cyprus	2	Jamaica	1	Spain	21
Czech Republic	3	Latvia	1	Sweden	2
Denmark	1	Lithuania	1	Switzerland	1
Egypt	1	Luxembourg	1	Tanzania	2
Estonia	1	Netherlands	6	United Kingdom	3
Finland	1	New Zealand	1	Total	163

Target Pesticide List

- 117 pesticides
- 8 new
 - Diniconazole
 - Ethirimol
 - Fluopyram
 - Isocarbofos
 - Mandipropamid
 - Metolachlor
 - Spiromesifen
 - Terbutylazine

TARGET PESTICIDE LIST

for the EUPT-CF9 2015

(last updated: 22.01.2015)

Eight new pesticides added to the Target Pesticide List from EUPT-CF8 (2014) are marked in bold.

Two pesticides are deleted from Target Pesticide List from EUPT-CF8 (201): captan and chlorothalonil

Pesticide no.	Pesticides	MRRL (mg/kg)
1	Acephate	0.01
2	Azinphos-methyl	0.01
3	Azoxystrobin	0.01
4	Bifenthrin	0.01
5	Bixafen	0.01
6	Boscalid	0.01
7	Carbaryl	0.01
8	Carbendazim	0.01
9	Carbofuran	0.01
10	Carbofuran, 3-hydroxy	0.01
11	Carboxin	0.01
12	Chlorfenvinphos	0.01



Maize

- Grown in Denmark in 2014
- Field treated by Aarhus University, Research Department Flakkebjerg

Pesticides in test material

Pesticide	Application on cereals in the field	Spike in laboratory	Formulation or standard
Bifenazate	x		Floramite
Cypermethrin	x		Cyperb
Epoxiconazole	x		Opera
Foramsulfuron	x		MaisTer
Iodosulfurum	x		MaisTer
Lambda-cyhalothrin	x		Karate
Pendimethalin	x		Stomp
Propiconazole	x		Bumper/Tilt
Pyraclostrobin	x		Opera
Spirotetramat	x		Movento
Tebuconazole	x		Folicur
Thifensulfuron-methyl	x		Harmony

Pesticides in test material

Pesticide	Application on cereals in the field	Spike in laboratory	Formulation or standard
Bifenazate	x		Floramite
Cypermethrin	x		Cyperb
Epoxiconazole	x	x	Opera / Analytical standard
Foramsulfuron	x		MaisTer
Iodosulfurum	x		MaisTer
Lambda-cyhalothrin	x	x	Karate
Pendimethalin	x	x	Stomp / Analytical standard
Propiconazole	x	x	Bumper/Tilt
Pyraclostrobin	x		Opera
Spirotetramat	x		Movento
Tebuconazole	x		Folicur
Thifensulfuron-methyl	x		Harmony

Pesticide	Application on cereals in the field	Spike in laboratory	Formulation or standard
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Cypermethrin	x		Cyperb
Epoxiconazole	x	x	Opera / Analytical standard
Foramsulfuron	x		MaisTer
Iodosulfurum	x		MaisTer
Lambda-cyhalothrin	x	x	Karate
Pendimethalin	x	x	Stomp / Analytical standard
Propiconazole	x	x	Bumper/Tilt
Pyraclostrobin	x		Opera
Spirotetramat	x		Movento
Tebuconazole	x		Folicur
Thifensulfuron-methyl	x		Harmony
Azoxystrobin		x	Amistar
Carbendazim		x	Bavistin FL
Chlorfenvinphos		x	Analytical standard
Chlorpyrifos-methyl		x	Reldan
Clothianidin		x	Analytical standard
Fluopyram		x	Analytical standard
Isocarbophos		x	Analytical standard
Lindane		x	Analytical standard
Metolachlor		x	Analytical standard
Metribuzin		x	Analytical standard
Spiromesifen		x	Analytical standard
Terbutylazine		x	Analytical standard
Thiacloprid		x	Analytical standard
Triticonazole		x	Analytical standard

Spike procedure





Sample shipment

- Samples were distributed on Monday 20 April 2015 (13 April to Third Countries)
- Most samples were delivered to EU laboratories on 21 or 22 April 2015



Homogeneity test

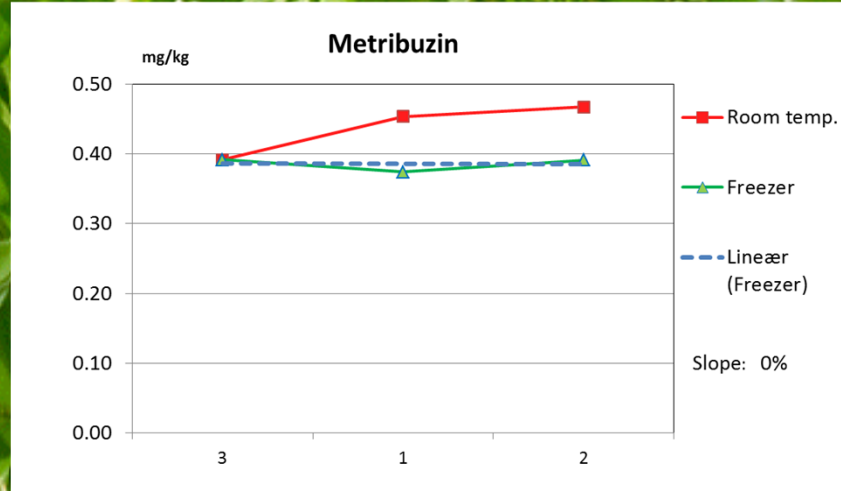
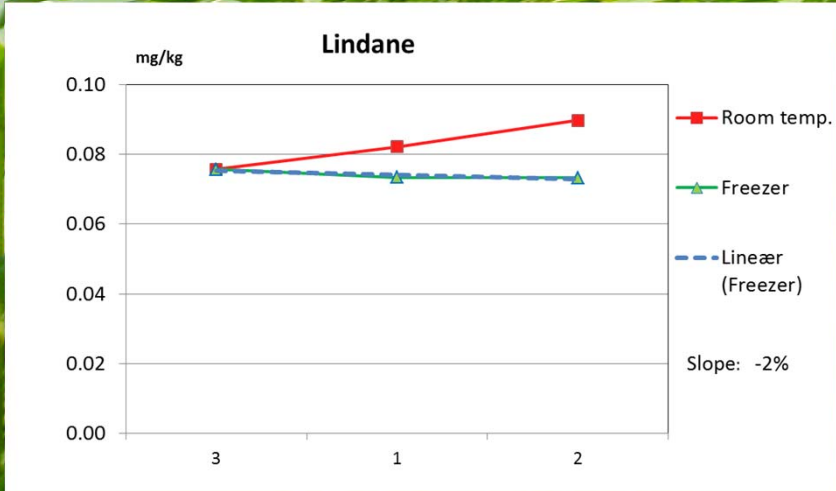
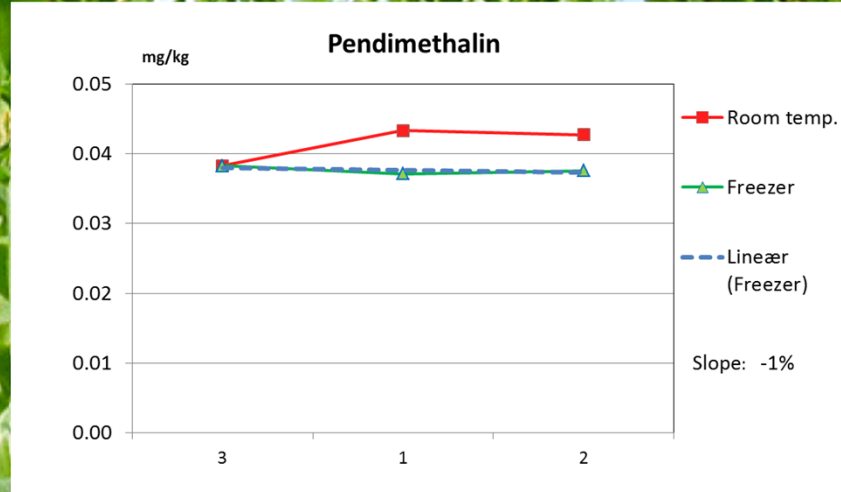
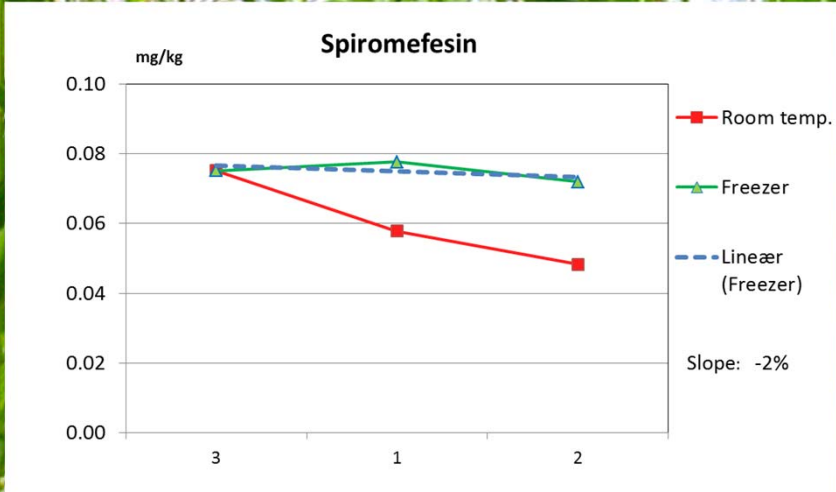
	Mean, mg/kg	S_s^2	c	$S_s^2 < c$
Azoxystrobin	0.050	0.00001	0.0000	Pass
Carbendazim	0.399	0.00097	0.0018	Pass
Chlorfenvinphos	0.041	0.00000	0.0001	Pass
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	0.043	0.00000	0.0000	Pass
Clothianidin	0.489	0.00116	0.0036	Pass
Epoxiconazole	0.050	0.00001	0.0000	Pass
Fluopyram	0.089	0.00005	0.0001	Pass
Isocarbofos	0.068	0.00001	0.0001	Pass
Lambda-cyhalothrin	0.100	0.00001	0.0003	Pass
Lindane	0.059	0	0.0002	Pass
Metolachlor	0.071	0.00000	0.0002	Pass
Test sample no.	0.148	0.00013	0.0003	Pass
Pendimethalin	0.043	0.00001	0.0000	Pass
Propiconazole	0.148	0.00013	0.0003	Pass
Spiromesifen	0.073	0.00000	0.0002	Pass
Terbutylazine	0.079	0.00002	0.0001	Pass
Thiacloprid	0.086	0.00003	0.0001	Pass
Triticonazole	0.081	0.00003	0.0001	Pass

Stability test

		Storage at -18 degrees		
	Mean, mg/kg	$ x_1 - y_i $	$0.3 \times \sigma$	$ x_1 - y_i \leq 0.3 \times \sigma$
Azoxystrobin	0.049	0.003	0.004	Pass
Carbendazime	0.435	0.012	0.034	Pass
Chlorfenvinphos	0.050	0.002	0.004	Pass
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	0.051	0.002	0.004	Pass
Clothianidin	0.534	0.022	0.032	Pass
Epoxiconazole	0.054	0.001	0.004	Pass
Fluopyram	0.089	0.006	0.007	Pass
Isocarbofos	0.079	0.005	0.006	Pass
Lambda-cyhalothrin	0.095	0.003	0.007	Pass
Lindane	0.074	0.002	0.005	Pass
Metolachlor	0.086	0.004	0.006	Pass
Metribuzin	0.386	0.001	0.027	Pass
Pendimethalin	0.038	0.001	0.003	Pass
Propiconazole	0.147	0.003	0.011	Pass
Spiromefesin	0.075	0.003	0.005	Pass
Terbutylazine	0.088	0.004	0.006	Pass
Thiacloprid	0.094	0.005	0.007	Pass
Triticonazole	0.079	0.002	0.006	Pass

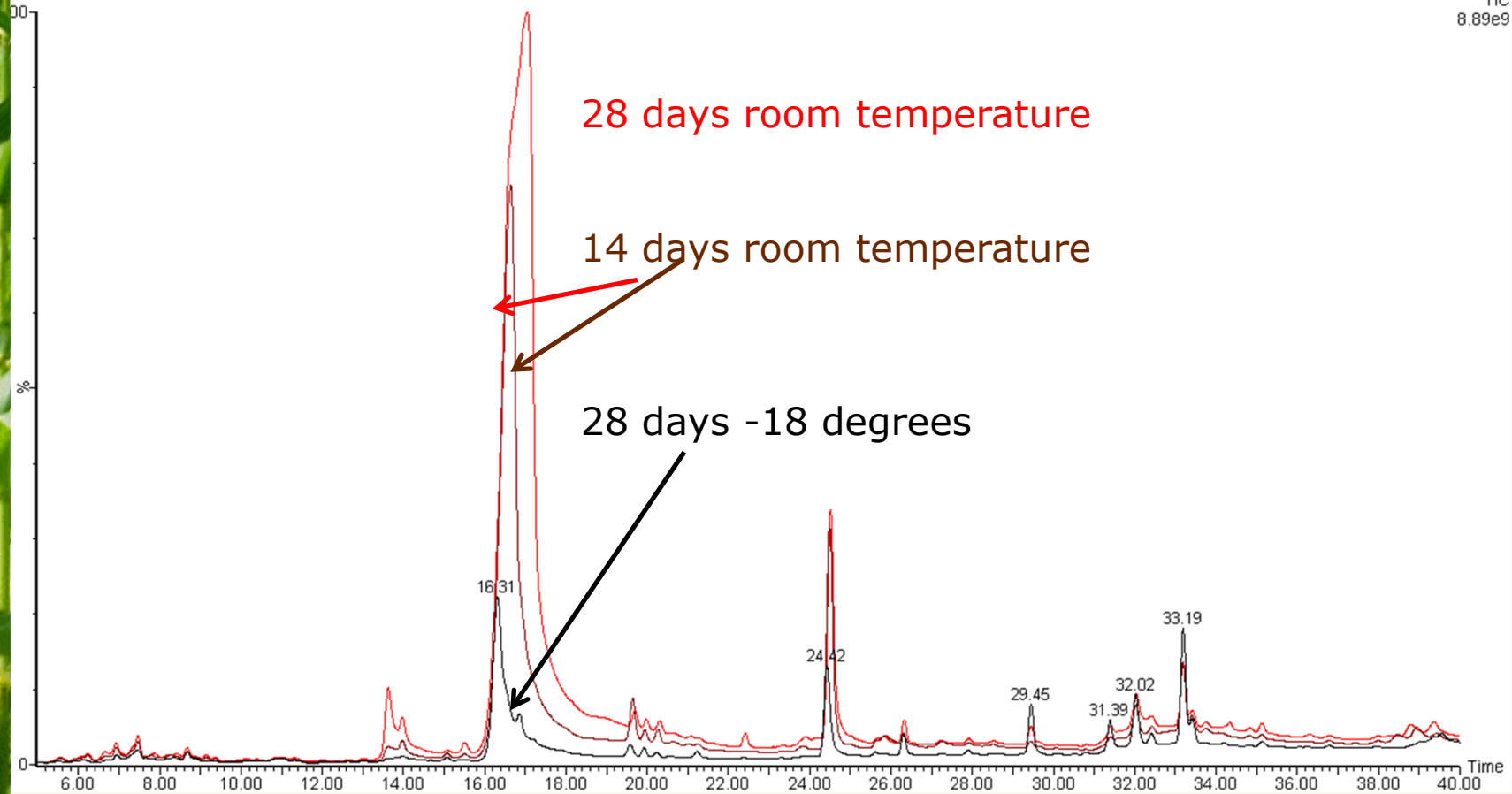
Stability test

	Mean, mg/kg	Storage at -18 degrees			Storage at room temperature		
		$ x_1 - y_i $	$0.3 \times \sigma$	$ x_1 - y_i \leq 0.3 \times \sigma$	$ x_1 - y_i $	$0.3 \times \sigma$	$ x_1 - y_i \leq 0.3 \times \sigma$
Azoxystrobin	0.049	0.003	0.004	Pass	0.003	0.004	Pass
Carbendazime	0.435	0.012	0.034	Pass	0.050	0.034	Fail
Chlorfenvinphos	0.050	0.002	0.004	Pass	0.003	0.004	Pass
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	0.051	0.002	0.004	Pass	0.003	0.004	Pass
Clothianidin	0.534	0.022	0.032	Pass	0.020	0.032	Pass
Epoxiconazole	0.054	0.001	0.004	Pass	0.004	0.004	Pass
Fluopyram	0.089	0.006	0.007	Pass	0.008	0.007	Fail
Isocarbofos	0.079	0.005	0.006	Pass	0.005	0.006	Pass
Lambda-cyhalothrin	0.095	0.003	0.007	Pass	0.006	0.007	Pass
Lindane	0.074	0.002	0.005	Pass	0.014	0.005	Fail
Metolachlor	0.086	0.004	0.006	Pass	0.006	0.006	Pass
Metribuzin	0.386	0.001	0.027	Pass	0.075	0.027	Fail
Pendimethalin	0.038	0.001	0.003	Pass	0.004	0.003	Fail
Propiconazole	0.147	0.003	0.011	Pass	0.002	0.011	Pass
Spiromefesin	0.075	0.003	0.005	Pass	0.027	0.005	Fail
Terbutylazine	0.088	0.004	0.006	Pass	0.004	0.006	Pass
Thiacloprid	0.094	0.005	0.007	Pass	0.003	0.007	Pass
Triticonazole	0.079	0.002	0.006	Pass	0.009	0.006	Fail



0603st02 Sm (Mn, 10x3)

Scan EI+
TIC
8.89e9



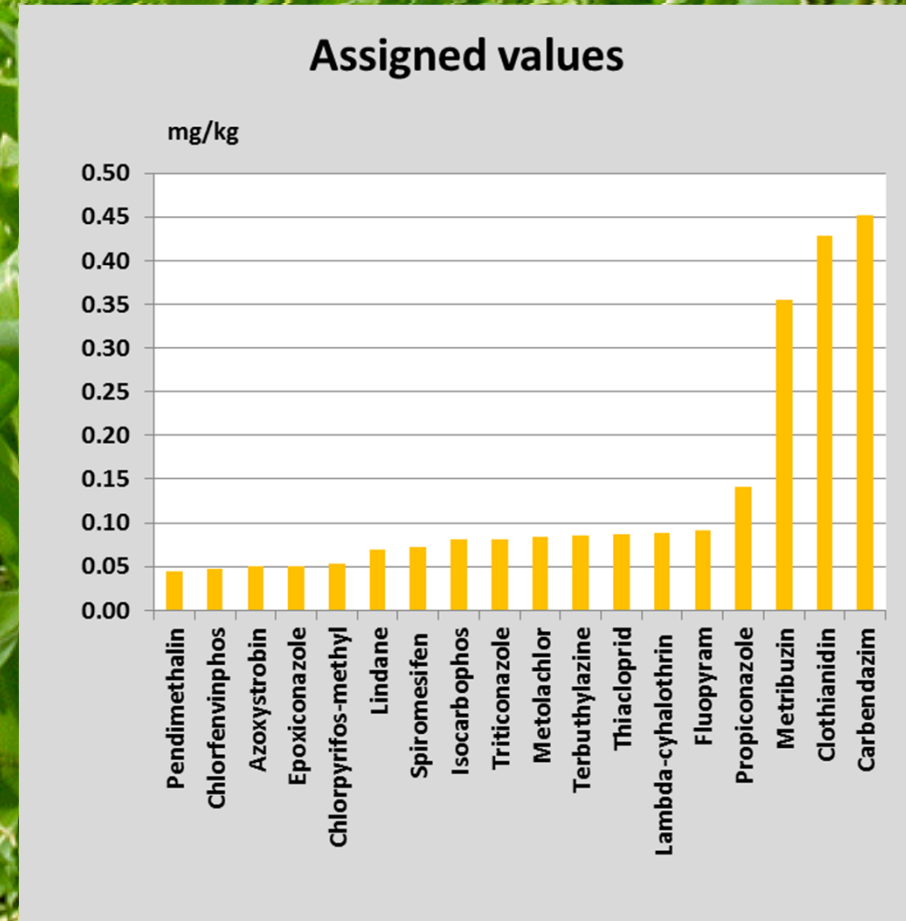


Calculation of assigned values and uncertainty of assigned values

- Algorithm A mean of the results from EU laboratories (and EFTA)
 - Only result from participant that
 - reported to add water to the samples before extraction or
 - used mixture of solvent and water or
 - used ASE
- Outliers
 - Only obvious incorrect results
- Uncertainty
 - $u = 1.25 * (s^* / \sqrt{n})$
 - s^* is robust standard deviation (Alg A standard deviation)
 - N is the number of participants

Assigned values

PESTICIDES	Assigned values only water addition, mg/kg
Azoxystrobin	0.050
Carbendazim	0.452
Chlorfenvinphos	0.048
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	0.054
Clothianidin	0.429
Epoxiconazole	0.050
Fluopyram	0.092
Isocarbophos	0.081
Lambda-cyhalothrin	0.088
Lindane	0.070
Metolachlor	0.085
Metribuzin	0.355
Pendimethalin	0.044
Propiconazole	0.141
Spiromesifen	0.072
Terbutylazine	0.086
Thiacloprid	0.087
Triticonazole	0.082



Reported results and false negatives

Pesticide	No. of reported results	No. of NA	False negatives	% results
Azoxystrobin	137	19	3	88
Carbendazim	116	40	0	74
Chlorfenvinphos	135	21	2	87
Chlorpyrifos-methyl	142	14	1	91
Clothianidin	108	48	1	69
Epoxiconazole	124	32	2	79
Fluopyram	92	64	1	59
Isocarbophos	92	64	8	59
Lambda-cyhalothrin	139	17	4	89
Lindane	143	13	2	92
Metolachlor	103	53	5	66
Metribuzin	113	43	2	72
Pendimethalin	135	21	0	87
Propiconazole	135	21	1	87
Spiromesifen	94	62	4	60
Terbuthylazine	115	41	0	74
Thiacloprid	116	40	0	74
Triticonazole	113	43	4	72

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Spiromesifen	94	62	4	60
Terbuthylazine	115	41	0	74
Thiacloprid	116	40	0	74
Triticonazole	113	43	4	72

False positive results

Lab code	Pesticide	Concentration mg/kg	Determination technique	RL, mg/kg
214	Bifenthrin	0.052	GC-MS/MS (QQQ)	
226	Thiamethoxam	0.54	LC-MS/MS QQQ	0.02
247	HCH-alpha	0.01	GC-MS/MS (QQQ)	0.01
256	Fonicamid	0.08	LC-MS/MS QQQ	0.01
283	HCH-beta	0.0657	GC-MS/MS (QQQ)	0.01
334	HCH-alpha	0.0457	GC-MSD	0.01
349	Carbofuran, 3-hydroxy	0.011	LC-MS/MS QQQ	0.01
367	Chlorpyrifos	0.0117	GC- (μ) ECD	0.005
367	Cypermethrin (sum of isomers)	0.0155	GC- (μ) ECD	0.005
367	Endosulfan-beta	0.01	GC- (μ) ECD	0.005
369	Chlorpyrifos	0.022	LC-MS/MS QQQ	0.05
369	Tebuconazole	0.021	LC-MS/MS QQQ	0.01
374	HCH-alpha	0.059	GC-MS/MS (QQQ)	0.01
374	HCH-beta	0.081	GC-MS/MS (QQQ)	0.01
384	HCH-beta	0.0344	GC-MSD	0.01
406	HCH-beta	0.036	GC-MSD	0.01

< 0.01 mg/kg

Lab code	Pesticide	Concentration mg/kg	Determination technique	RL, mg/kg
367	Endosulfan-alpha	0.0019	GC- (μ) ECD	0.005
382	Pirimiphos-methyl	0.0046	GC-NPD	0.003

Calculations of z-scores

- For each laboratory/pesticide combination :

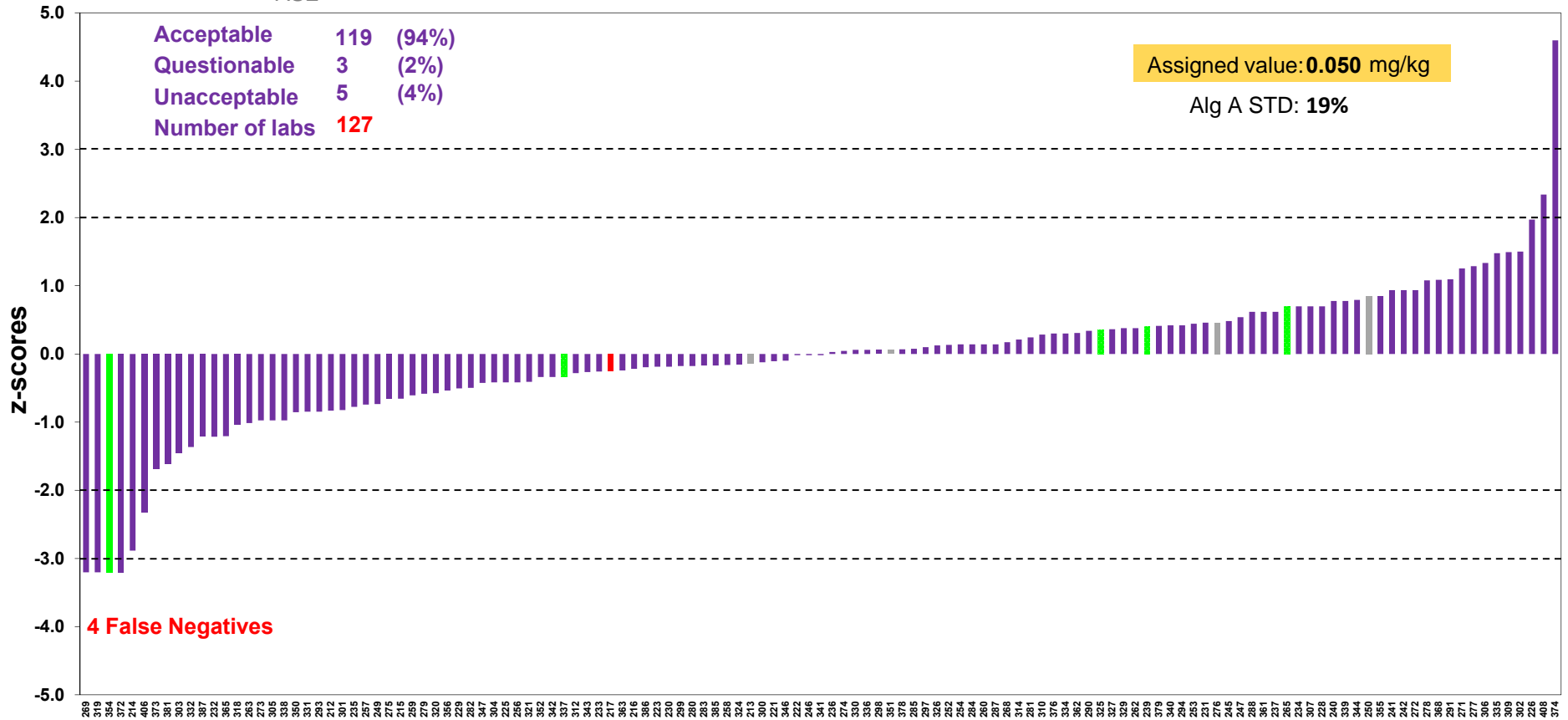
$$z = (x - X) / \sigma$$

- x is the result reported by the participant or the specific reporting limit of the lab for those labs not having detected the pesticide present in the test material
 - X is the assigned value, Alg A mean without outliers
 - σ is the target standard deviation obtained by multiplying the median by the FFP RSD of 25%
-
- $|z| \leq 2$ Acceptable
 - $2 < |z| < 3$ Questionable
 - $|z| \geq 3$ Unacceptable

Azoxystrobin

EU and EFTA Laboratories

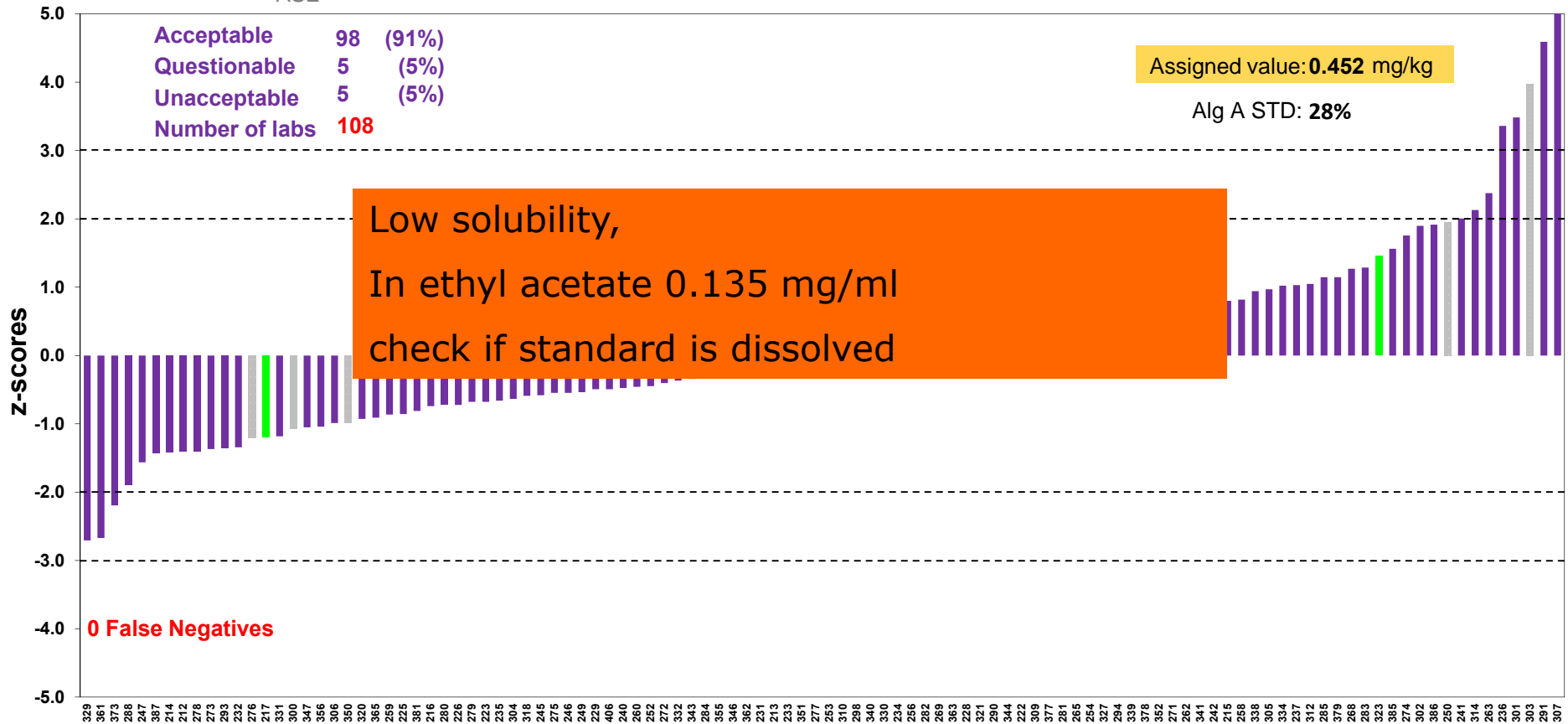
- Water added
- No water added
- Not specified
- ASE



- Water added
- No water added
- Not specified
- ASE

Carbendazim

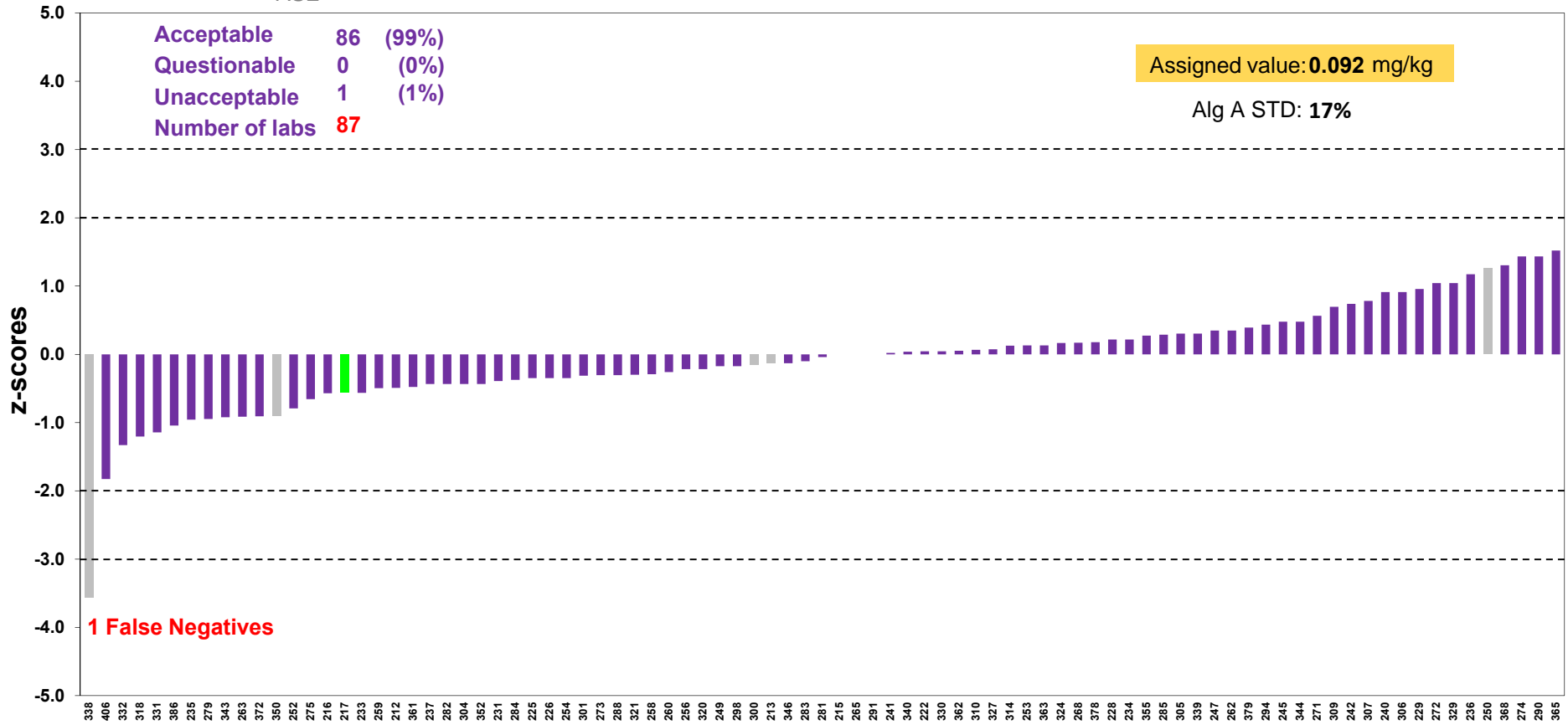
EU and EFTA Laboratories



- Water added
- No water added
- Not specified
- ASE

Fluopyram

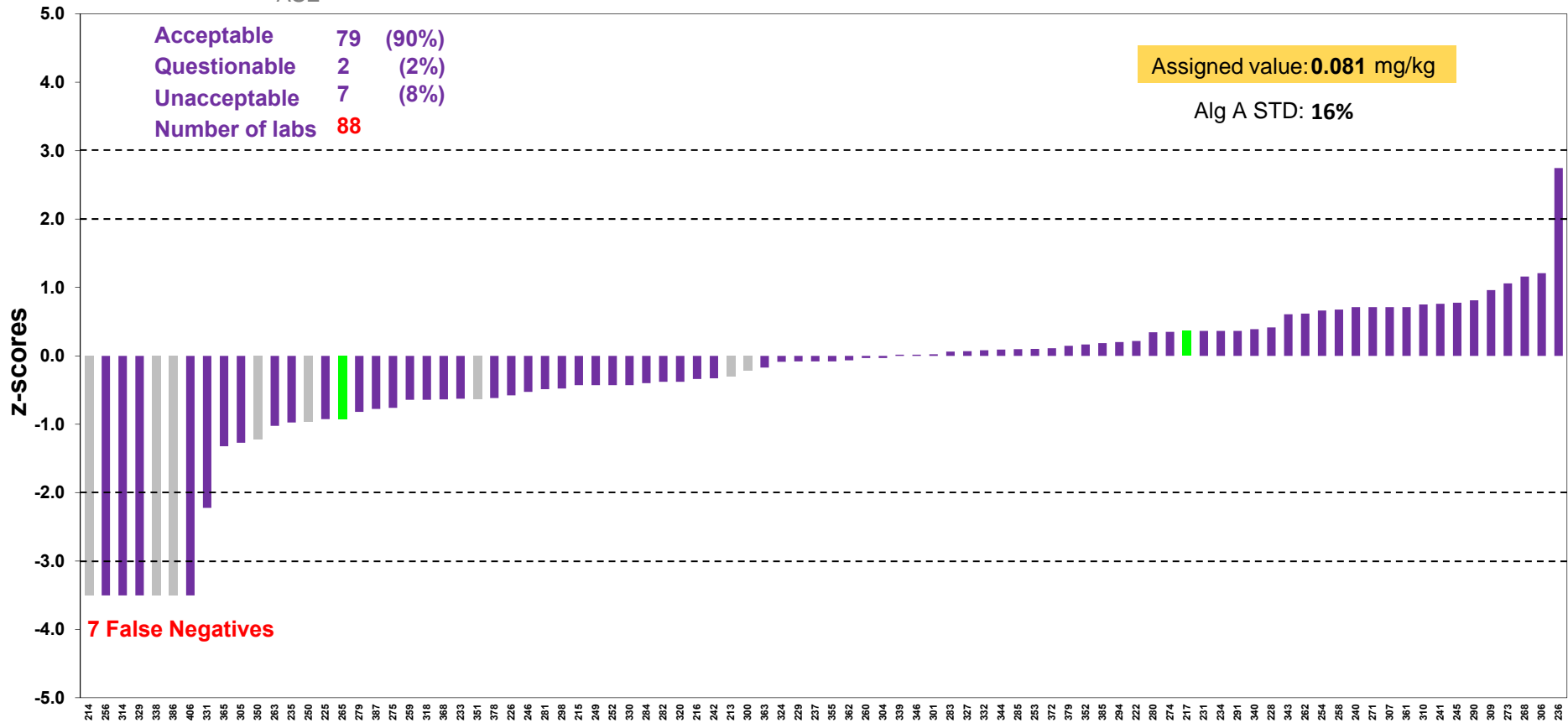
EU and EFTA Laboratories



Isocarbofos

EU and EFTA Laboratories

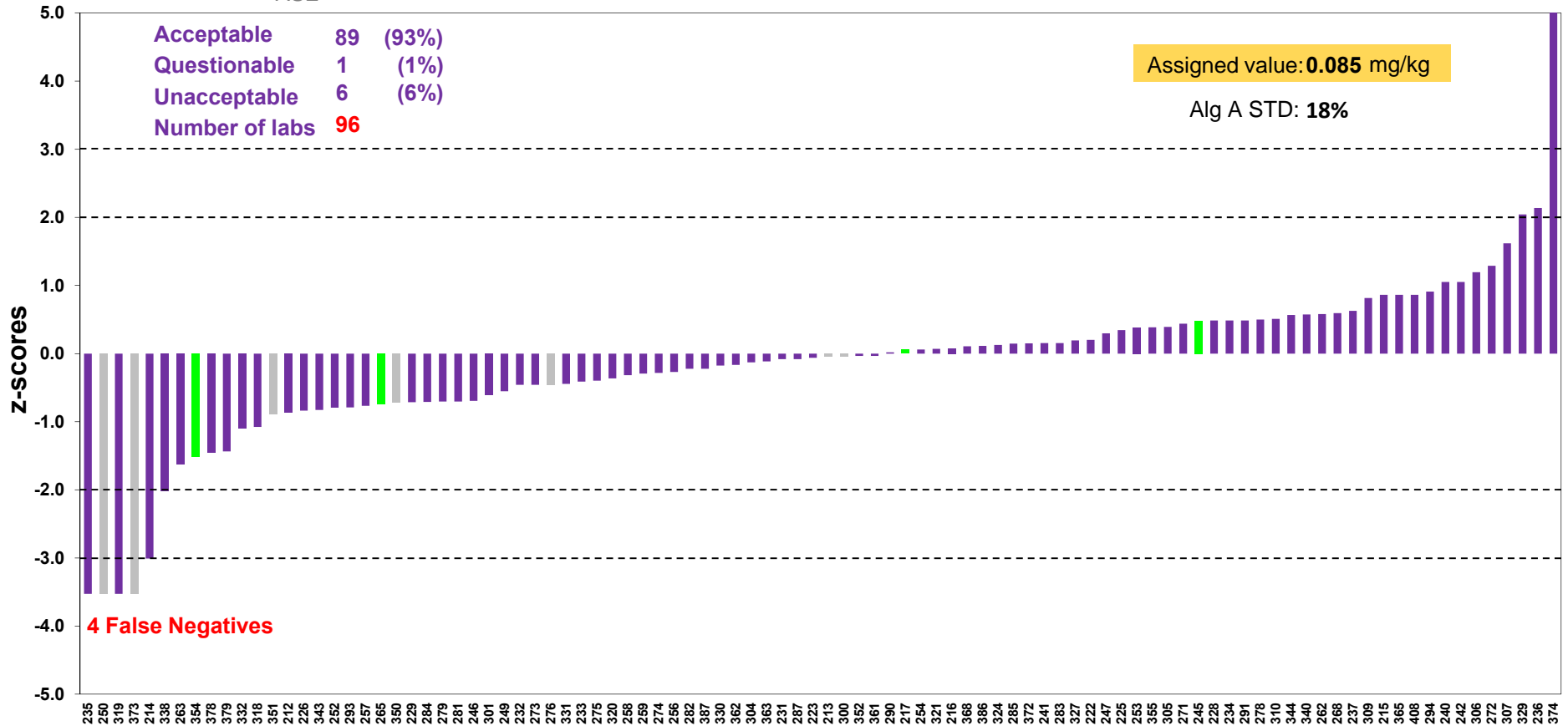
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- Not specified
- ASE



Metolachlor

EU and EFTA Laboratories

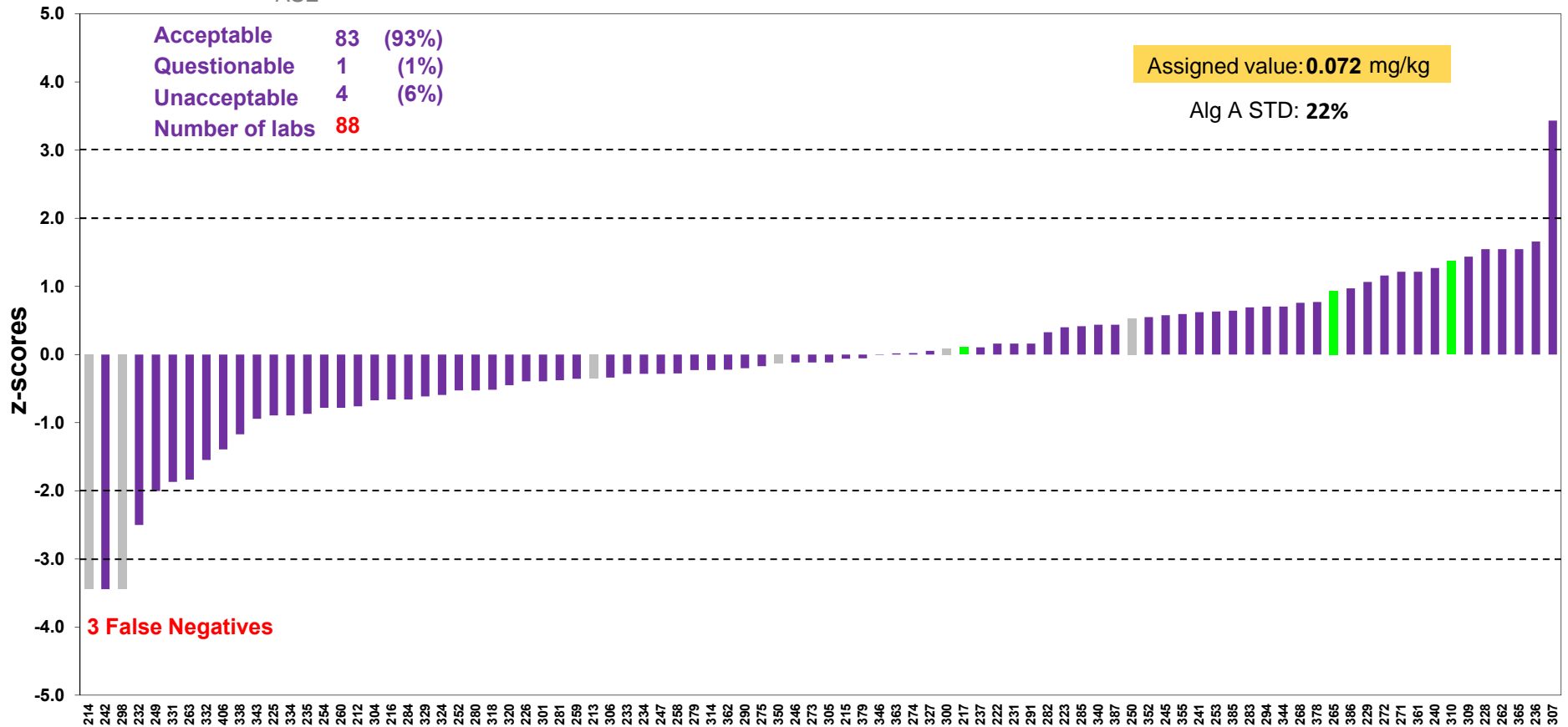
- Water added
- No water added
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- ASE



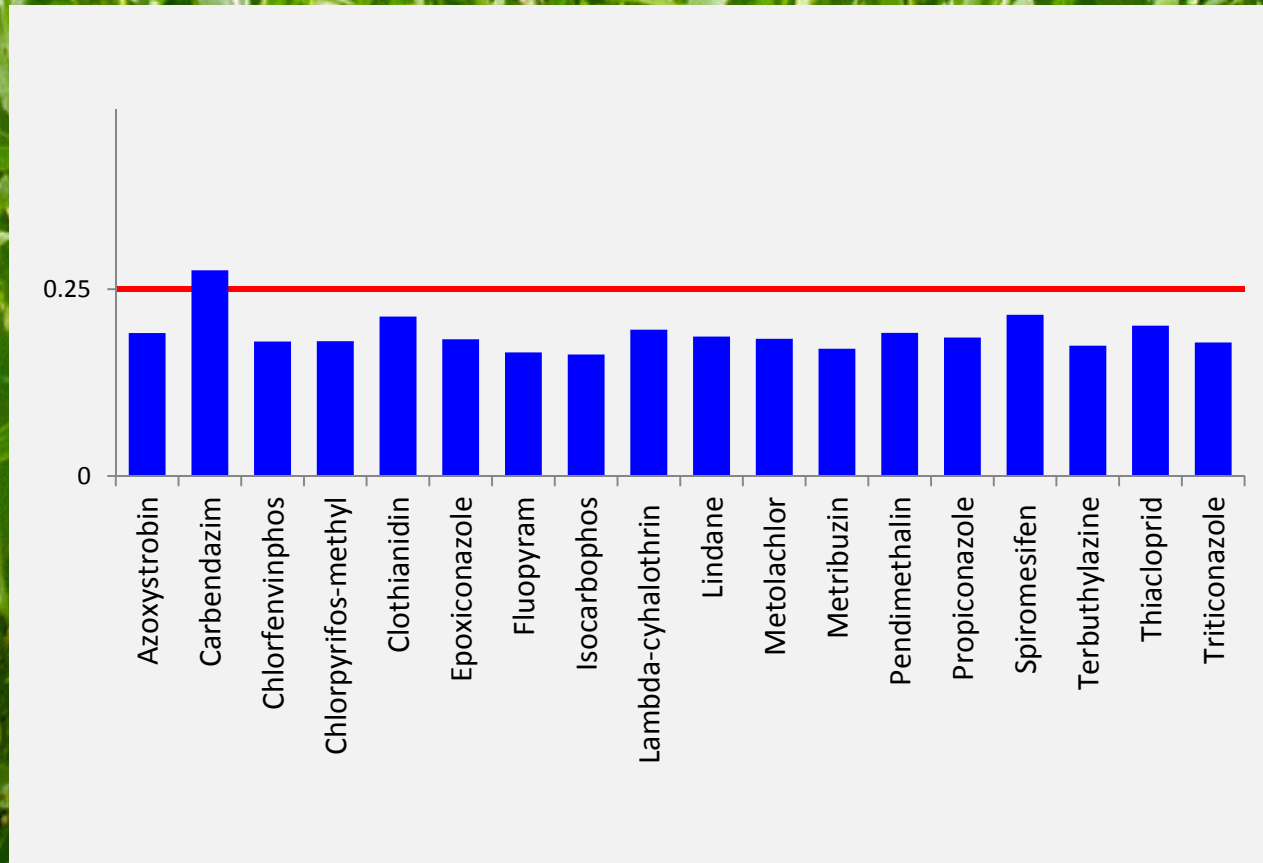
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- ASE

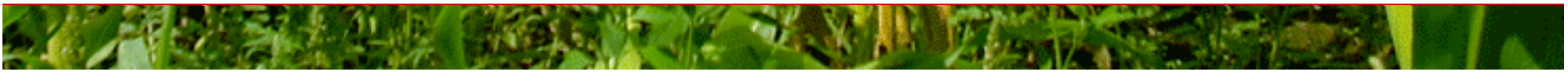
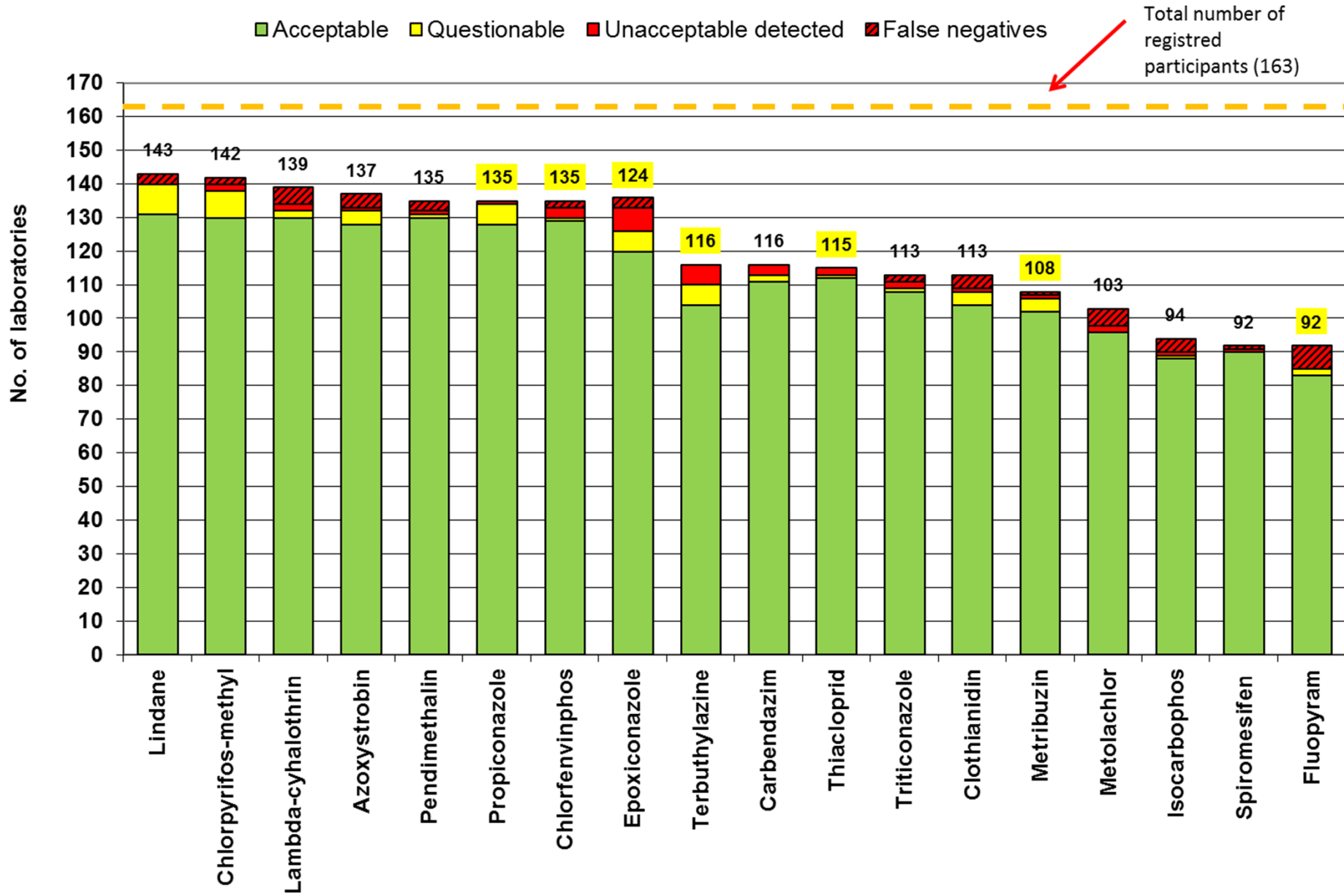
Spiromesifen

EU and EFTA Laboratories



Alg. A RSD



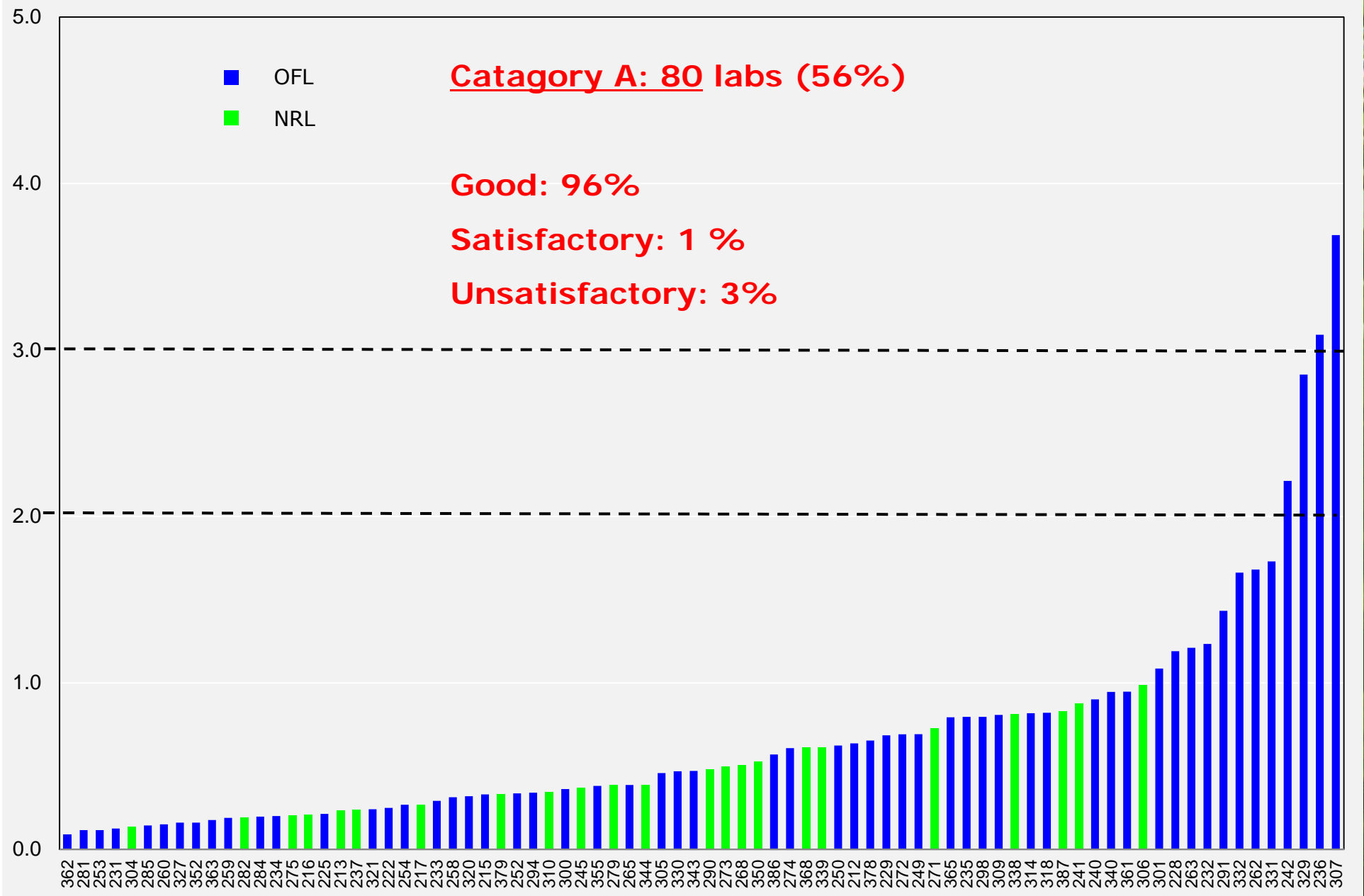


Category A laboratories and combined z-scores

- To be classified as Category A laboratory the labs had to report at least 90% of the pesticide present in the test material (≥ 16 pesticide residues) and report no false positive.
- Evaluation of the overall performance, the Average of the Squared z-Score (AZ²) are calculated:

$$AZ^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n Z_i^2}{n}$$

- $z \leq 2$ Good
- $2 < z \leq 3$ Satisfactory
- $z > 3$ Unsatisfactory



EUPT-CF10

EUPT	Tentative date	Matrix
FV-18	8 February 2016	Spinach
CF-10	7 March 2016	Rye
SRM-11	April 2016	Spinach
AO-11	April-May 2016	Pork fat

A photograph of a cornfield with tall, green stalks and leaves. A white rectangular box is centered over the image, containing the word "QUESTIONS" in pink, bold, uppercase letters.

QUESTIONS

Merry Christmas and Happy New year

